

33.—Natural Increase in Cities and Towns of 10,000 Population or Over, by Place of Residence, 1938-40, with Five-Year Averages, by Place of Occurrence, 1926-40—concluded.

| Province and City or Town | Census Population, 1931 | Averages |         |         | 1938  | 1939 | 1940  |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------|-------|
|                           |                         | 1926-30  | 1931-35 | 1936-40 |       |      |       |
| <b>Manitoba—</b>          |                         |          |         |         |       |      |       |
| Brandon.....              | 16,461 <sup>1</sup>     | 146      | 78      | 14      | 36    | 46   | 94    |
| St. Boniface.....         | 16,275 <sup>1</sup>     | 361      | 647     | 754     | 95    | 149  | 153   |
| Winnipeg.....             | 215,814 <sup>1</sup>    | 2,770    | 2,232   | 1,838   | 1,044 | 958  | 1,325 |
| <b>Saskatchewan—</b>      |                         |          |         |         |       |      |       |
| Moose Jaw.....            | 19,805 <sup>1</sup>     | 397      | 263     | 265     | 171   | 145  | 170   |
| Prince Albert.....        | 11,049 <sup>1</sup>     | 181      | 223     | 313     | 146   | 144  | 180   |
| Regina.....               | 53,354 <sup>1</sup>     | 887      | 802     | 767     | 573   | 571  | 656   |
| Saskatoon.....            | 41,734 <sup>1</sup>     | 573      | 505     | 422     | 245   | 243  | 378   |
| <b>Alberta—</b>           |                         |          |         |         |       |      |       |
| Calgary.....              | 83,407 <sup>1</sup>     | 1,050    | 965     | 867     | 505   | 530  | 694   |
| Edmonton.....             | 85,774 <sup>1</sup>     | 1,260    | 1,362   | 1,640   | 910   | 993  | 990   |
| Lethbridge.....           | 13,523 <sup>1</sup>     | 251      | 338     | 437     | 111   | 131  | 143   |
| <b>British Columbia—</b>  |                         |          |         |         |       |      |       |
| New Westminster.....      | 17,524                  | 252      | 271     | 445     | 224   | 218  | 212   |
| Vancouver.....            | 246,593                 | 1,601    | 1,056   | 1,197   | 914   | 876  | 1,183 |
| Victoria.....             | 39,082                  | 165      | 136     | 124     | -111  | -93  | -9    |

<sup>1</sup> Census of 1936.

Natural Increase, by Sex.—In Table 34 the relationship of births to deaths is shown by sex from 1926 to 1940 for Canada and for 1940 by provinces. In spite of higher male births, the natural increase is shown to be lower for males than for females due to the higher mortality among the former.

34.—Births, Deaths and Natural Increase in Canada,<sup>1</sup> by Province and Sex, 1940, with Totals 1933-40, and Five-Year Averages 1926-40

| Year and Province          | Males          |               |                              | Females        |               |                              | Both Sexes                   |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                            | Births         | Deaths        | Excess of Births Over Deaths | Births         | Deaths        | Excess of Births Over Deaths | Excess of Births Over Deaths |
| <b>Canada<sup>1</sup>—</b> |                |               |                              |                |               |                              |                              |
| Av. 1926-30.....           | 121,552        | 58,351        | 63,201                       | 114,868        | 50,573        | 64,395                       | 127,596                      |
| Av. 1931-35.....           | 117,142        | 55,967        | 61,175                       | 111,210        | 47,635        | 63,575                       | 124,750                      |
| Av. 1936-40.....           | 117,434        | 59,992        | 57,442                       | 111,334        | 49,522        | 61,812                       | 119,254                      |
| <b>Totals, 1933.....</b>   | <b>114,388</b> | <b>54,725</b> | <b>59,663</b>                | <b>108,480</b> | <b>47,243</b> | <b>61,237</b>                | <b>120,900</b>               |
| <b>Totals, 1934.....</b>   | <b>113,323</b> | <b>55,224</b> | <b>58,099</b>                | <b>107,980</b> | <b>46,358</b> | <b>61,622</b>                | <b>119,721</b>               |
| <b>Totals, 1935.....</b>   | <b>113,293</b> | <b>57,206</b> | <b>56,087</b>                | <b>108,158</b> | <b>48,361</b> | <b>59,797</b>                | <b>115,884</b>               |
| <b>Totals, 1936.....</b>   | <b>113,289</b> | <b>57,728</b> | <b>55,561</b>                | <b>107,082</b> | <b>49,322</b> | <b>57,760</b>                | <b>113,321</b>               |
| <b>Totals, 1937.....</b>   | <b>113,143</b> | <b>62,109</b> | <b>51,034</b>                | <b>107,092</b> | <b>51,715</b> | <b>55,377</b>                | <b>106,411</b>               |
| <b>Totals, 1938.....</b>   | <b>117,862</b> | <b>58,817</b> | <b>59,045</b>                | <b>111,584</b> | <b>48,000</b> | <b>63,584</b>                | <b>122,629</b>               |
| <b>Totals, 1939.....</b>   | <b>117,594</b> | <b>59,907</b> | <b>57,687</b>                | <b>111,874</b> | <b>49,044</b> | <b>62,830</b>                | <b>120,517</b>               |
| <b>Totals, 1940.....</b>   | <b>125,279</b> | <b>61,399</b> | <b>63,880</b>                | <b>119,037</b> | <b>49,528</b> | <b>69,509</b>                | <b>133,389</b>               |
| <b>Province, 1940</b>      |                |               |                              |                |               |                              |                              |
| Prince Edward Island..     | 1,053          | 575           | 478                          | 1,044          | 492           | 552                          | 1,030                        |
| Nova Scotia.....           | 6,544          | 3,399         | 3,145                        | 6,312          | 2,840         | 3,472                        | 6,617                        |
| New Brunswick.....         | 6,021          | 2,644         | 3,377                        | 5,679          | 2,341         | 3,338                        | 6,715                        |
| Quebec.....                | 43,176         | 17,497        | 25,679                       | 40,681         | 15,302        | 25,379                       | 51,058                       |
| Ontario.....               | 34,946         | 20,923        | 14,023                       | 33,578         | 17,580        | 15,998                       | 30,021                       |
| Manitoba.....              | 7,568          | 3,578         | 3,990                        | 7,203          | 2,761         | 4,442                        | 8,432                        |
| Saskatchewan.....          | 10,003         | 3,852         | 6,151                        | 9,319          | 2,625         | 6,694                        | 12,845                       |
| Alberta.....               | 8,822          | 3,683         | 5,139                        | 8,537          | 2,520         | 6,017                        | 11,156                       |
| British Columbia.....      | 7,146          | 5,248         | 1,898                        | 6,684          | 3,067         | 3,617                        | 5,515                        |

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of the Territories.